

가 : 3

1. :

2. :

3. 3 : 3

1. :

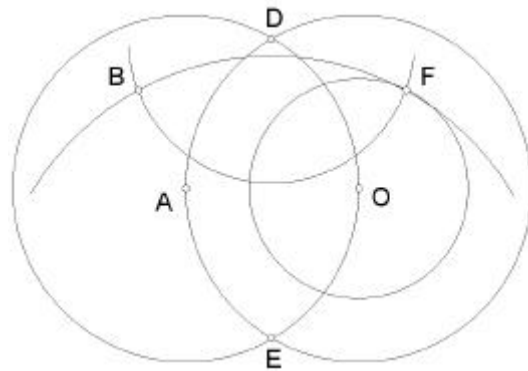
3

“ “

1.

2.

3.



[] A(O) O(A) D, E ,
 D(B) E(B) F AB=OF , O(F)=O(AB)

2. : 가

1

π

가

x

$x^2 = \pi$ 가

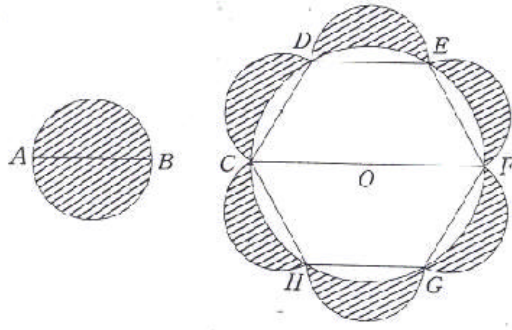
π

가

?

[]

AB AB
 6 CDEFGH CF
 CD=DE=EF=FG=HC=AB



$$\begin{aligned}
 6 \text{ CDEFGH} &+ 3 \times (\quad) \\
 = (\text{CF}) &+ 6 \times (\quad) \\
 = 4 \times (\quad) &+ 6 \times (\quad)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= \text{CDEFGH} - 6 \times (\quad)$$

[]

가 5 가

가

가

19

가

가

5 가

가

가

18

가

Chios

Cos

AC=R, BC=r

∠ CAB=a, ∠ CBE=b

$$[R^2 \sin(2a) - r^2 \sin(2b)]/2$$

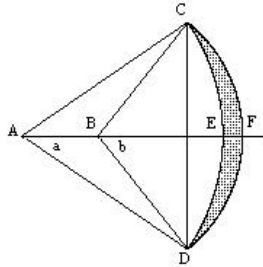
가

가

u가

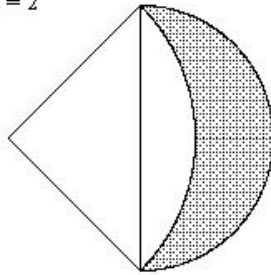
$$R^2 = ur^2$$

가

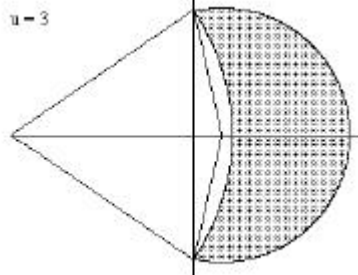


가

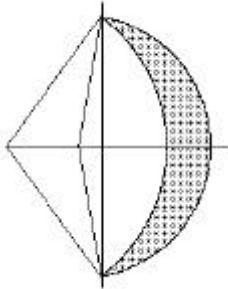
u = 2



u = 3

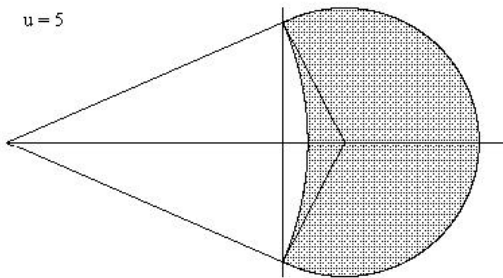


u = 3/2 (+)

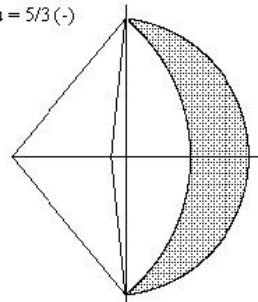


?

u = 5

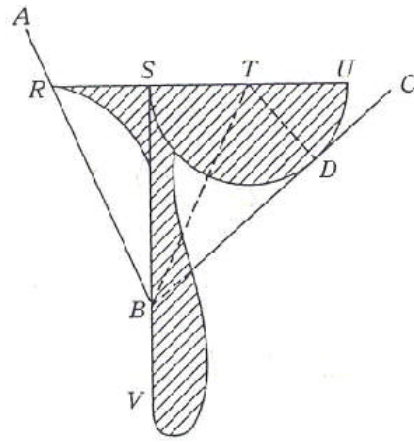


u = 5/3 (-)



3)

3

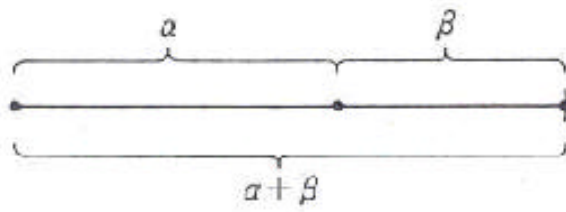


5

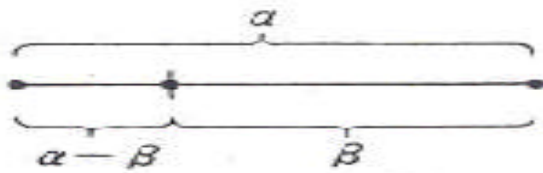
:

가

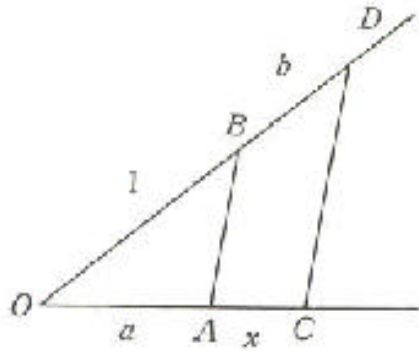
1.



2.



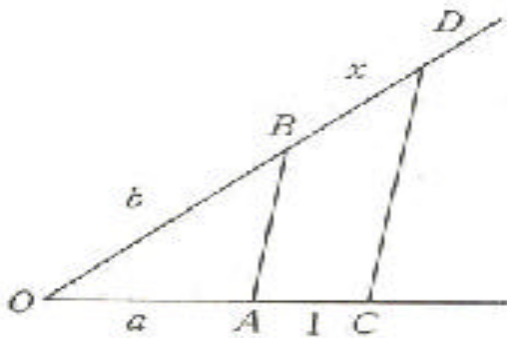
3.



$$(a + x) : (1 + b) = a : 1$$

$$\therefore x = ab$$

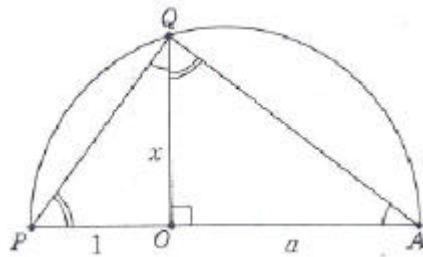
4.



$$(a + 1) : (b + x) = a : b$$

$$\therefore x = b/a$$

5.



$$a : x = x : 1$$

$$\therefore x = \sqrt{a}$$

: $a_n x^n + a_{n-1} + \dots + a_1 x + a_0 = 0$
 가
 : 가
 1837

1 가

($a_n x^n + a_{n-1} + \dots + a_1 x + a_0 = 0$ (a_0, a_1, \dots, a_n)")

2

가 3
 (3 가 가 , 3
 , 3
 .)

가 450 ,

(sophist) 가 가 가
 가 , ()
 (가) 가
 가 , 가 3 (三大難問)
 가 19

1.

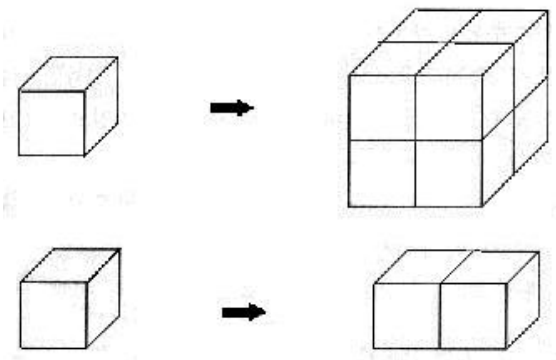
1 , π
 가 $\sqrt{\pi}$ $\sqrt{\pi}$
 가 . 1882
 π 가 , $\sqrt{\pi}$
 , 가 (, $\sqrt{\pi}$

2. 가 .)
 가 1 가 ,
 2
 2 $x^3=2$ $x=\sqrt[3]{2}$ 가 가
 . $x^3=2$ 가
 가 , $\sqrt[3]{2}$
 가 .

[]

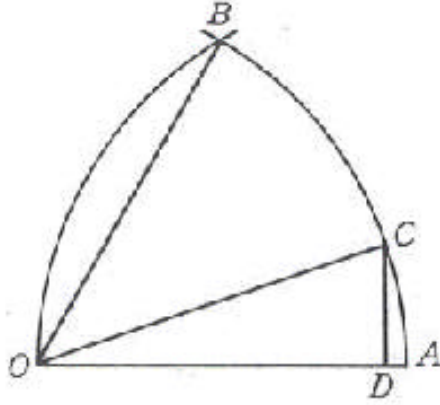
(De los)

가 , 가
 . , 가
 " . 2 가 ."

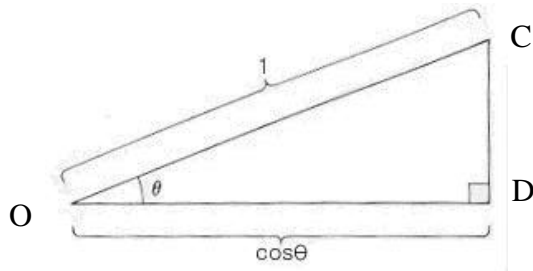


,
 가

3. 3
 60° 3 .



가 $\angle BOA=60^\circ$ 가 가 , $\cos 60^\circ$ 가 ,
 .()



$\cos 3\theta = 4\cos^3\theta - 3\cos\theta$, , $\cos\theta = x$,
 $4x^3 - 3x = \cos 3\theta$

$1/2 = \cos 60^\circ = \cos 3(20^\circ) = 4\cos^3 20^\circ - 3\cos 20^\circ = 4x^3 - 3x$

,
 $(3\theta=90^\circ)$. $3\theta=60^\circ$, $4x^3 - 3x = 1/2$,
 가 , $\cos 20^\circ = x$,
 , $\cos 60^\circ$ 가 60°
 가 가 .



1

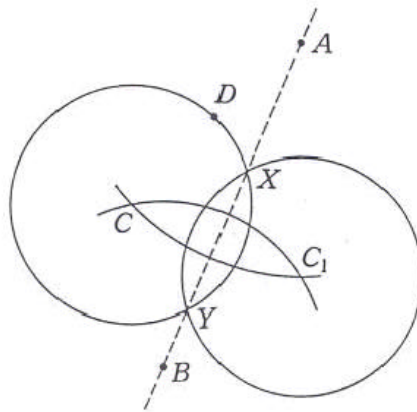
:

(August)가

가

C(D) A, B
) C가 AB .()

A(C), B(C)	C(D), C1(CD)
C1	X, Y



) C가 AB ,(6-2)

A(D), C(D)	C(DD ₁), D(C)	C(DD ₁), D ₁ (C)	F(D ₁), F ₁ (D)	F(CM), C(D)
D ₁	F	F ₁	M	X, Y

2

:

.

1788

(

)

1807

1810

1812

5

가 가

<

, Traite

des proprietes projectives des figures>

1814

1822

(1826),

(1826),1851

, 1822 (1862,1865)

가

79

1867

<

>

가

가

1796

14 가

. 17

(Johann Heinrich Pestalozzi,

1746- 1827) 가

1818

. 1821

가 가

가

1834 . , , .

1863 . " 가 " 가 .

가 .

가 .

1832 . < , Systematische Entwicklung>

가 , , , , , .

3 27 n , , , .

가 .

980 - .

1822 .

1833 .

가

,

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가

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