

10 .

10- 1. :

1. (Gaspard Monge. 1746- 1818)

- (Beaunne)

- 16

-

. 3 2

().

-< >,< >-‘ ,

2. ?

- 3

2

가. :

. :

10- 2. :

1.

-

가.

P P

1

.

1 1

P , P

L

. P Q

,

O

P

Q가

P Q

. , O

(a point at infinity)

O

β

α

P

,

α

P

β

(

-ideal point)

β

(the line at infinity)

O

β

α

AB

,

AB

β

가

β

\cdot : \cup
 \cdot : \cup ()

2. (affine plane)

A_1 .

A_2 . L P가 , P

L , .

A_3 .

A_4 .

A_5 .

) - :

$\{A_1, A_2, A_3, A_4, A_5\}$ { , , }

L P가 , P

L , .

)

3. (projective plane)

P_1 .

P_2 .

P_3 .

P_4 .

P_5 .

) :

$\{P_1, P_2, P_3, P_4, P_5\}$ { a, b, c }

a.

b.

c.

4. (projective space)

$S_1.$

$S_2.$

$S_3.$

$S_4.$

$S_5.$

$S_6.$

$S_7.$

$S_8.$

10-3.

1.

가. (x, y) (homogeneous coordinates)

$$(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$x = \frac{x_1}{x_3}, \quad y = \frac{x_2}{x_3} \quad (x_3 \neq 0) \quad [x_1, x_2, x_3] \quad (x, y)$$

$$[x_1, x_2, x_3] \quad [kx_1, kx_2, kx_3]$$

$$) (-1, -2) \quad : [-1, -2, 1], [2, 4, -2], \left[\frac{1}{2}, 1, -\frac{1}{2}\right]$$

$$(1925) \quad (x, y) \quad x_3 \quad (x, y, 1)$$

$$ax + by + c = 0$$

$$\langle a, b, c \rangle = \langle ka, kb, kc \rangle$$

$$: [x_1, x_2, 0]$$

$$: \langle 0, 0, 1 \rangle$$

2.

10-4

1.

L L

A가

A

p A

L p P L
P p가 L

2.

가. S ?
: S ,
 S^d
: S ,
 S^d

- :

P_1 P_5

P_1^d

P_2^d

P_3^d

P_4^d

P_5^d

가
가

)

	()
6	6

< >
() A_1 .

가

A_1^d .

A_1^d

A_2

11 .

:

11- 1.

1. 5()

2. 28 가 29

가 .

가. 27

() AB, CD $\angle BEF = \angle CFE$

. AB, CD 가

G

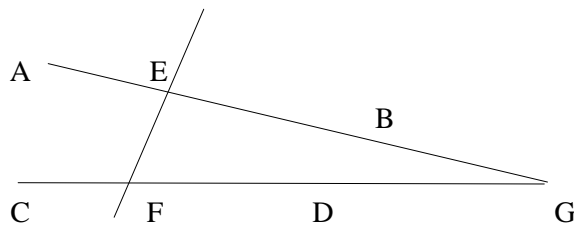
$\angle CFE$ $\triangle EFG$

16

$\angle CFE > \angle FEG$.

$\angle BEF = \angle CFE$.

AB, CD .



. 29

()

i) $\angle AGH = \angle GHD$

(\because) $\angle AGH > \angle GHD$

$$2 = \angle AGH + \angle BGH > \angle GHD + \angle BGH$$

AB CD .

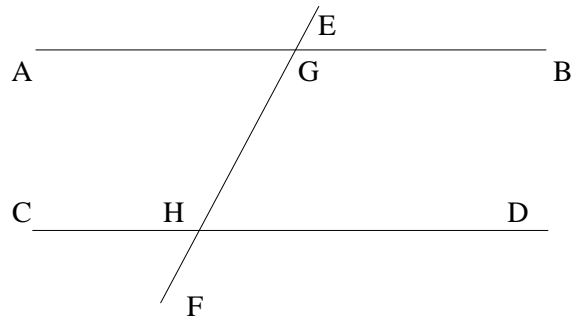
가 .

가

$\angle AGH < \angle GHD$

ii) $\angle EGB = \angle AGH = \angle GHD$

iii) $\angle BGH + \angle GHD = \angle BGH + \angle AGH = 2$



3.

?

?

?

11-2

1. , 28

가. (Claudius Ptolemy 85- 165)

. (Proclus, 410-485) - p.249

. (John Wallis, 1616- 1703)

$\triangle ABC$ DE , DE $\triangle ABC$
 $\triangle DEF$ 가 .

. (Saccheri. G. 1667- 1733)

28

: A B 가 AC BD 가
 $ABCD$

가 ($\angle C = \angle D <$), 가 ($\angle C = \angle D =$), 가
($\angle C = \angle D >$) 가 , 가
가 .

	가	가	가
	2	2	2

(Lambert. J. H. 1728- 1777)

가

	가	가
	2	2

(Legendre. A. M. 1752- 1853)

< > 29

(Wolfgang Bolyai. 1775- 1856)

11-3.

1.

2.

3.

()

i)

\Rightarrow

t 가

m, l

$\angle 1 + \angle 2 < 180^\circ$

$\angle 1 + \angle 3 = 180^\circ$

$\angle 2 < 180^\circ - \angle 1 = \angle 3$

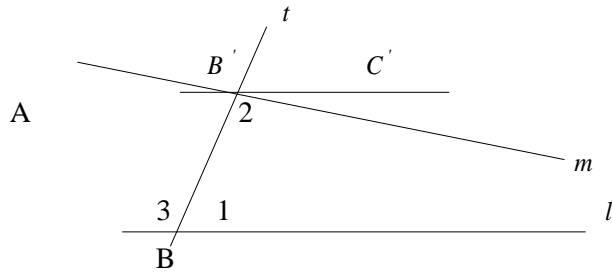
23

$\angle 3 = \angle C'B'B$

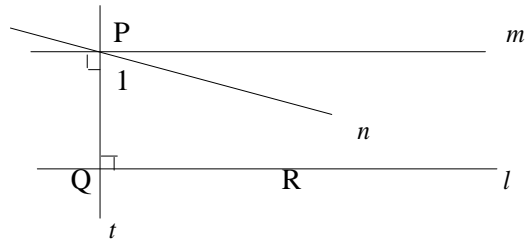
$B'C'$

27

$B'C' \parallel l$.
 $B'C' \parallel m$.
 $m \parallel l$ A 가 $\angle 2$ $\triangle ABB'$. 16
 $\angle 2 > \angle 3$ $\angle 2 < \angle 3$.
 $m \parallel t$ C' l .



ii) \Leftarrow
 P가 l , 12 P l
 t 가 . 11 P t
 m . 27 l m .
 $n \parallel P$ m $\angle 1$
 $\angle 1 + \angle PQR < 90^\circ + 90^\circ = 180^\circ$
 $n \parallel l$. m .



$<$ $>$
 11.

12.

13.

16.

23.

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