

7.

7-1

:

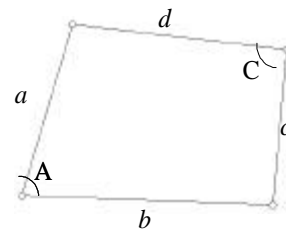
1.

가.

$K$  :  $a, b, c, d$  :

$$s = \frac{(a + b + c + d)}{2}$$

$$K = \sqrt{(s - a)(s - b)(s - c)(s - d) - abcd \cos^2\left(\frac{A + C}{2}\right)}$$

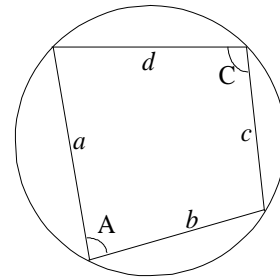


( )

$K$  :  $a, b, c, d$  :

$$s = \frac{(a + b + c + d)}{2}$$

$$K = \sqrt{(s - a)(s - b)(s - c)(s - d)}$$



2.

$$m^2 = \frac{(ab + cd)(ac + bd)}{(ad + bc)}, \quad n^2 = \frac{(ac + bd)(ad + bc)}{(ab + cd)} \quad m, n$$

,  $a, b, c, A, B, C$ 가

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2, \quad A^2 + B^2 = C^2 \quad aC, cB, bC, cA$$

(= )

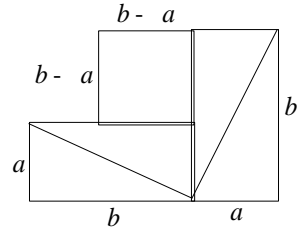
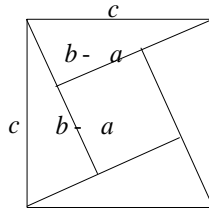
가

3.

(1)

$$c^2 = 2ab + (b - a)^2$$

$$= a^2 + b^2$$

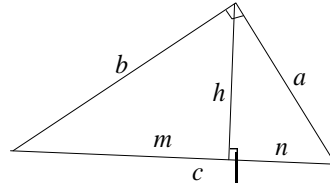


4.

(2)

$$\frac{c}{b} = \frac{b}{m}, \quad \frac{c}{a} = \frac{a}{n} \quad cm = b^2, \quad cn = a^2$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = c(m + n) = c^2$$



7-2

) < >

가

가 가 .

) < >, <algebra>

8. :

8. :

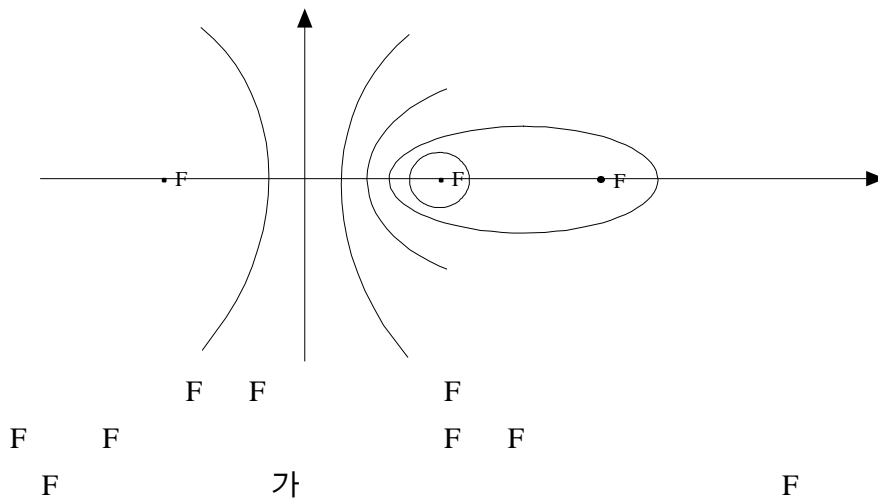
8-1 :

1609 , 10 1619

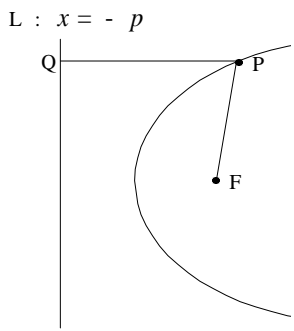
:  
:  
:

1604 < >  
가

가 , ,  
, 가  
, ( , , )



1. :



$e$   
 $F(p, 0)$  가  
 $L : x = -p$   $e$   $P(x, y)$   
 $Q(-p, y)$  PQ가 L

$PF = e(PQ)$   
 $\sqrt{(x-p)^2 + y^2} = e|x - (-p)|$   
 $x^2(1-e^2) - 2p(1+e^2)x + y^2 = -p^2(1-e^2)$  -----

- )  $e=1$   $y^2 = 4px$  ( )
- )  $e < 1$   $1 - e^2$

$$x^2 - 2p \frac{1+e^2}{1-e^2} x + \frac{y^2}{1-e^2} = -p$$

x

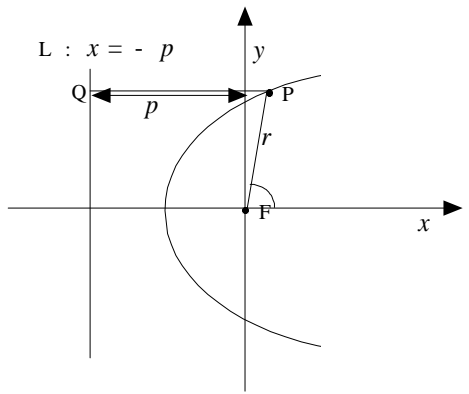
$$(x - p \frac{1+e^2}{1-e^2})^2 + \frac{y^2}{1-e^2} = p^2 \{ (\frac{1+e^2}{1-e^2})^2 - 1 \}$$
 -----

$$a^2 = p^2 \{ (\frac{1+e^2}{1-e^2})^2 - 1 \}, h = p \frac{1+e^2}{1-e^2}, b^2 = a^2(1-e^2)$$

$$\frac{(x-h)^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$$
 ( )

- )  $e > 1$   $b^2 = -a^2(1-e^2)$   $\frac{(x-h)^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$  ( )

2. :



$x = -p (p > 0)$  .

$|OP| = e |PQ|$

$r = e(p + r \cos \theta)$

$$r = \frac{pe}{1 - e \cos \theta}$$

$x = p$   $r = \frac{pe}{1 + e \cos \theta}$

$$r = \frac{pe}{1 \pm e \cos \theta}$$
 -----

$$=0 =$$

$$2a = \frac{pe}{1-e} + \frac{pe}{1+e} = \frac{2pe}{1-e^2}$$

$$pe = a(1-e^2)$$

$$r = \frac{a(1-e^2)}{1 \pm e \cos} = \frac{pe}{1 \pm e \cos}$$

)  $e = 0$                        $r = a$

)  $e = 1$                        $r = \frac{p}{1 \pm e \cos}$                       (                      )

$p=1$                                $r = \frac{1}{1 - \cos}$

$e=0.999$                        $r = \frac{0.999}{1 - 0.999 \cos}$

$e=0.999$

(  $e \approx 1$  )

- Note : )  $e=0$   
           )  $e<0$   
           )  $e=1$   
           )  $e>1$

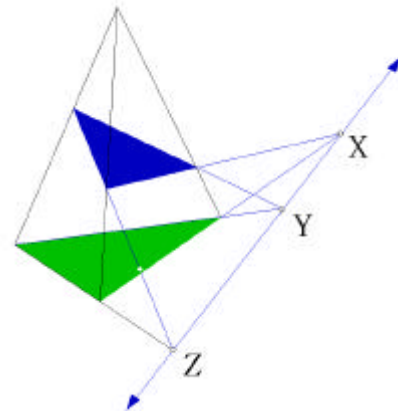
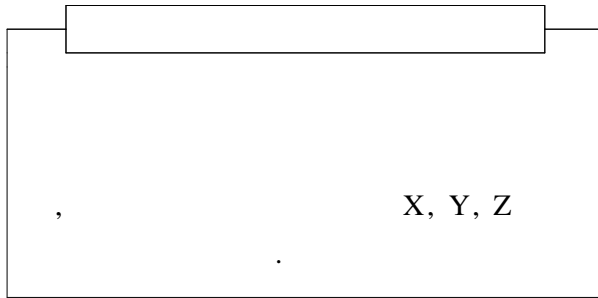
**8-2** :

1636

가 (Boss)가

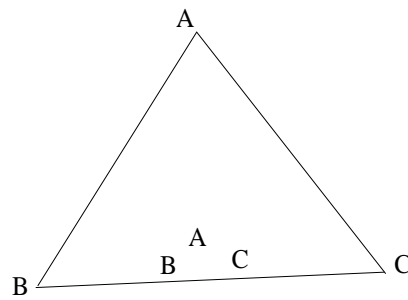
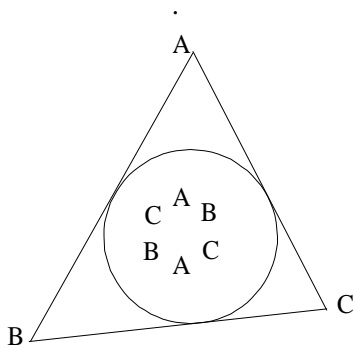
8. :

가  
가 70 가



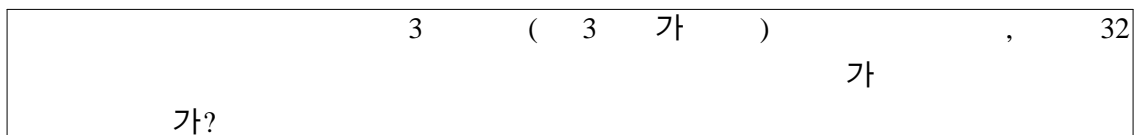
8-3 :

1.



2.

가.



5 3 A B가 , A가 1  
A 4 2 , B 3

8. :

A가	a, B가	b		
A		B		
		가	가	
4	aaaa	1	bbbb	1
3	aaab, aaba, abaa, baaa	4	bbba, bbab, babb, abbb	4
2	aabb, abba, abab bbaa, baab, baba	6		
		11		5

A B 11 : 5 .

, A B가

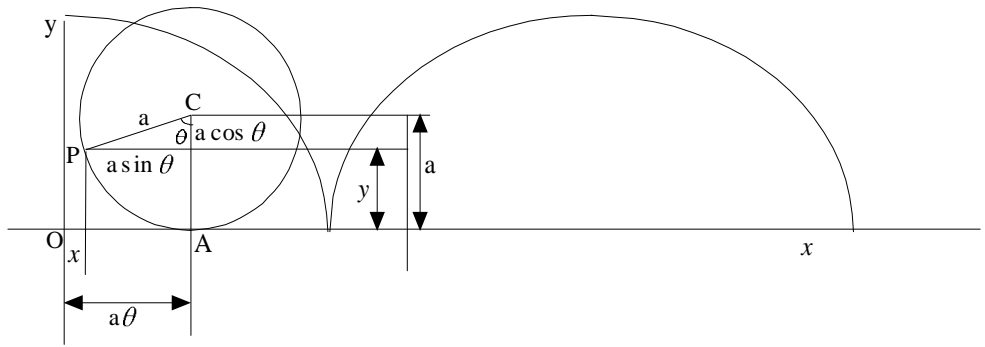
1	1	1	1	1	1	.....
1	2	3	4	5	6	.....
1	3	6	10	15	21	.....
1	4	10	20	35	56	.....
1	5	15	35	70	126	.....
.	.	.	.	.	.	.....

5 .

Note) A B가 m, n ,  
 A가 가 (m+n)  
 n s 가  
 B가 가 (n+1) m t가  
 A B s : t .

$$(a + b)^n = \sum_{k=0}^n {}_n C_k x^{n-k} y^k \quad (x, y \geq 0, n=0, 1, 2, \dots)$$

3.



C a P(x, y) ,

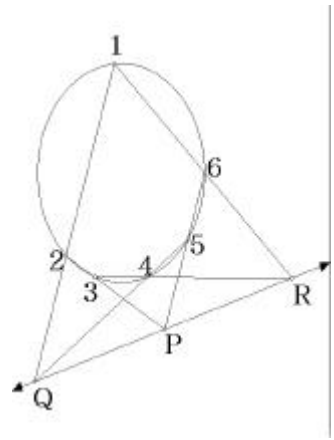
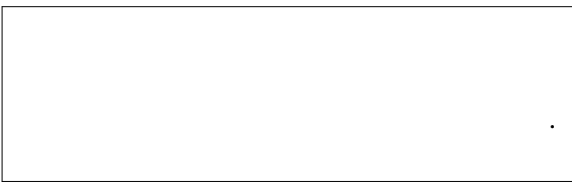
P가 x , .

CP가 theta , A .

OA = AP = aθ

x = a(θ - sinθ), y = a(1 - cosθ)

4. ( )



) ( )

φ(x, y)=0

α=0, β=0, γ=0, α̇=0, β̇=0, γ̇=0

12, 34, 56, 45, 61, 23

3 αβγ + k α β γ = 0 k 9 1,2,3,4,5,6,P,Q,R .

6 3 k

3 3

3 × 2 = 6

θ , αβγ + k α β γ = φθ



8. :

3 ,  $\phi = 2$   $\theta = 1$  .  
 $\alpha\beta\gamma + k \alpha \beta \gamma = 0$  9 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, P, Q, R  
 $\phi=0$  1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 6  
P,Q,R  $\theta=0$  .

1. 가 400  
가 .
2. .

9. :

9. :

Empty rounded rectangular box for answer.

가

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3

가

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가

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9-1 가?

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9-2 :

1591

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3

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9-3 :

1637

6

8

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**9-5**

1.

가

가.  $x, x^2, x^3$

.  $x^2, x^3$

,

$x$

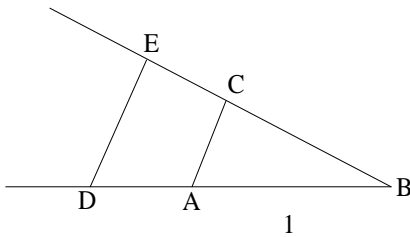
.

2.

,

)

AB	DB	BC	A	C	CA
DE	. BE				



$BAC \sim BDE$

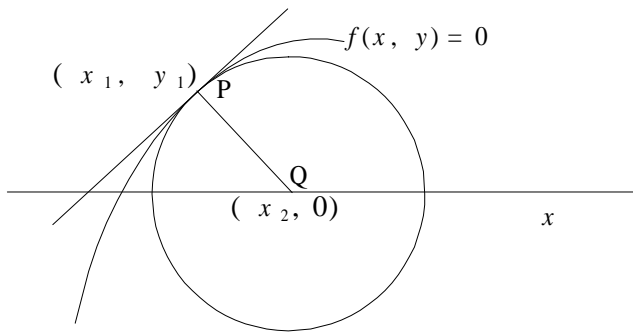
$BA=1, BC= a, BD=b, BE=x$

$1 : a = b : x$

$x=ab$

, '  $\times$  = ' , ' ' .

3.



$f(x, y) = 0$  ,  $(x_1, y_1)$  P , P

$x$       Q  $(x_2, 0)$       P

$(x - x_2)^2 + y^2 = (x_1 - x_2)^2 + y_1^2$  -----

$f(x, y) = 0$       y      x

x       $x_1$

9. :

$$D=0 \quad x_1 \quad x_2 \quad .$$

$$x_2 \quad x_1$$

)  $y^2 = 4x \quad (1, 2) \quad .$

)  $(x - x_2)^2 + y^2 = (1 - x_2)^2 + 4$

y  $x^2 + 2x(2 - x_2) + (2x_2 - 5) = 0$

가  $D=0 \quad (2 - x_2)^2 - (2x_2 - 5) = 0$

$x_2 = 3$

$(3, 0) \quad (1, 2) \quad ,$

**9-6**

$\langle \quad \rangle \quad \langle \quad \rangle \quad ,$

$\langle \quad \rangle \quad \langle \quad \rangle \quad ,$

가

$\langle \quad \rangle \quad \langle \quad \rangle \quad ,$

**9-7**

:

$\alpha(x, y)=0 \quad \beta(x, y)=0 \quad , u \quad v$ 가  $x, y$

$, u\alpha + v\beta=0 \quad \alpha(x, y)=0 \quad \beta(x, y)=0 \quad .$

**9-8**  $n$

1. : 가  
 ) , , ,

2. : 1843

3. 1911 ,  
 $n$  1832 ,  $n$   
 $n$  .

$n$  ?  
 $n$   $(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$  ,  $n$   
 (point) .

2, 3  $n$  .

2  $(x_1, x_2)$   $(y_1, y_2)$   $\sqrt{(x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2}$

3  $(x_1, x_2, x_3)$   $(y_1, y_2, y_3)$   
 $\sqrt{(x_1 - y_1)^2 + (x_2 - y_2)^2 + (x_3 - y_3)^2}$

$n$   $(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$   $(y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n)$   
 $\sqrt{(x_1 - y_1)^2 + (x_2 - y_2)^2 + \dots + (x_n - y_n)^2}$  .

가 ,  $(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n)$   $r$   $n$   
 $(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)$  .  
 $(x_1 - a_1)^2 + (x_2 - a_2)^2 + \dots + (x_n - a_n)^2 = r^2$

, , , , ,